

Introduction to Public Policy

Patrycja Joanna Suwaj

Introduction to Public Policy



Temida2
Białystok 2008

Reviewer: Mieczysława Zdanowicz

Advisory Board:

Leonard Etel, Marian Grzybowski, Adam Jamróz, Dariusz Kijowski, Cezary Kosikowski, Adam Lityński, Emil Pływaczewski, Stanisław Prutis, Eugeniusz Ruśkowski, Walerian Sanetra, Halina Święczkowska, Bogdan Wierzbicki

Editor-in-Chief: Jerzy Banasiuk

Cover design: Jerzy Banasiuk

Publisher: Temida 2, Faculty of Law, University of Białystok

Series Editors: Izabela Kraśnicka, Halina Sierocka

English language consultants: Katarzyna Szczerbińska–Speakman, Dorian Speakman

Copyright © 2008 by Patrycja Joanna Suwaj, Poland. All rights reserved. Printed in Poland. This publication is protected by Copyright and permission should be obtained from the publisher prior to any reproduction, sortage in a retrieval system, or transmission in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or likewise.

ISBN: 987–83–89620–59–0

Temida 2

Mickiewicza 1

15–213 Białystok, POLAND

Voice: (+48) 085 7457168 • Fax: (+48) 085 7406089

E–mail: temida2@uwb.edu.pl

Website: www.temida2.pl

Table of contents

1. Public Policy: Concepts and Definitions	7
Basic Definitions	7
Introduction.....	7
1.1. Why Study Public Policy?.....	7
1.2. Approaches to the Study of Public Policy	8
1.3. Defining Public Policy	11
1.4. Political Science vs Public Policy.....	14
1.5. Private vs Public Sector	15
1.6. Public Administration and Public Policy.....	16
Useful links	17
2. Public Policy Actors	18
Basic Definitions	18
Introduction.....	18
2.1. Civil Servants and Politicians in the Policy Process	18
2.2. The Legal Framework.....	20
2.3. Interests Groups	21
3. Public Policy Process (Public Policy Cycle)	23
Basic Definitions	23
Introduction.....	23
3.1. The Policy Process - Stage Models	24
3.2. The Public Policy Cycle	28
3.3. Agenda Setting.....	29
3.4. Policy Formulating	31

3.5. Policy Implementing.....	32
3.6. Policy Budgeting	33
3.6.1. Budgetary process	35
3.6.2. Rules for Government Budgeting	37
3.7. Evaluation of Public Policy	38
Useful links	40
4. Bibliography	41
5. Glossary	43
6. Quiz.....	44